

印度的自杀现状与自杀预防

Lakshmi Vijayakumar博士



全球每年100万人自杀

印度每年10万人自杀



西方

1. 经济
2. 忠诚
3. 婚姻
4. 家庭类型
5. 宗教

工业化
发达国家
个人
自由恋爱
核心家庭
基督教
犹太教



东方

农业
发展中国家
家庭
包办婚姻
大家庭
印度教
伊斯兰教
基督教

A photograph of the Eiffel Tower in Paris at night, illuminated with golden lights against a dark sky. The tower's lattice structure is clearly visible, and its reflection is seen in the water of the Champs-Élysées.

西方


独立

分解法

内疚文化

自我

决定论

A photograph of the Taj Mahal in Agra, India, at dusk. The white marble mausoleum is illuminated by warm lights, and its reflection is perfectly mirrored in the still water of the reflecting pool. The sky is a deep blue.

印度

依赖

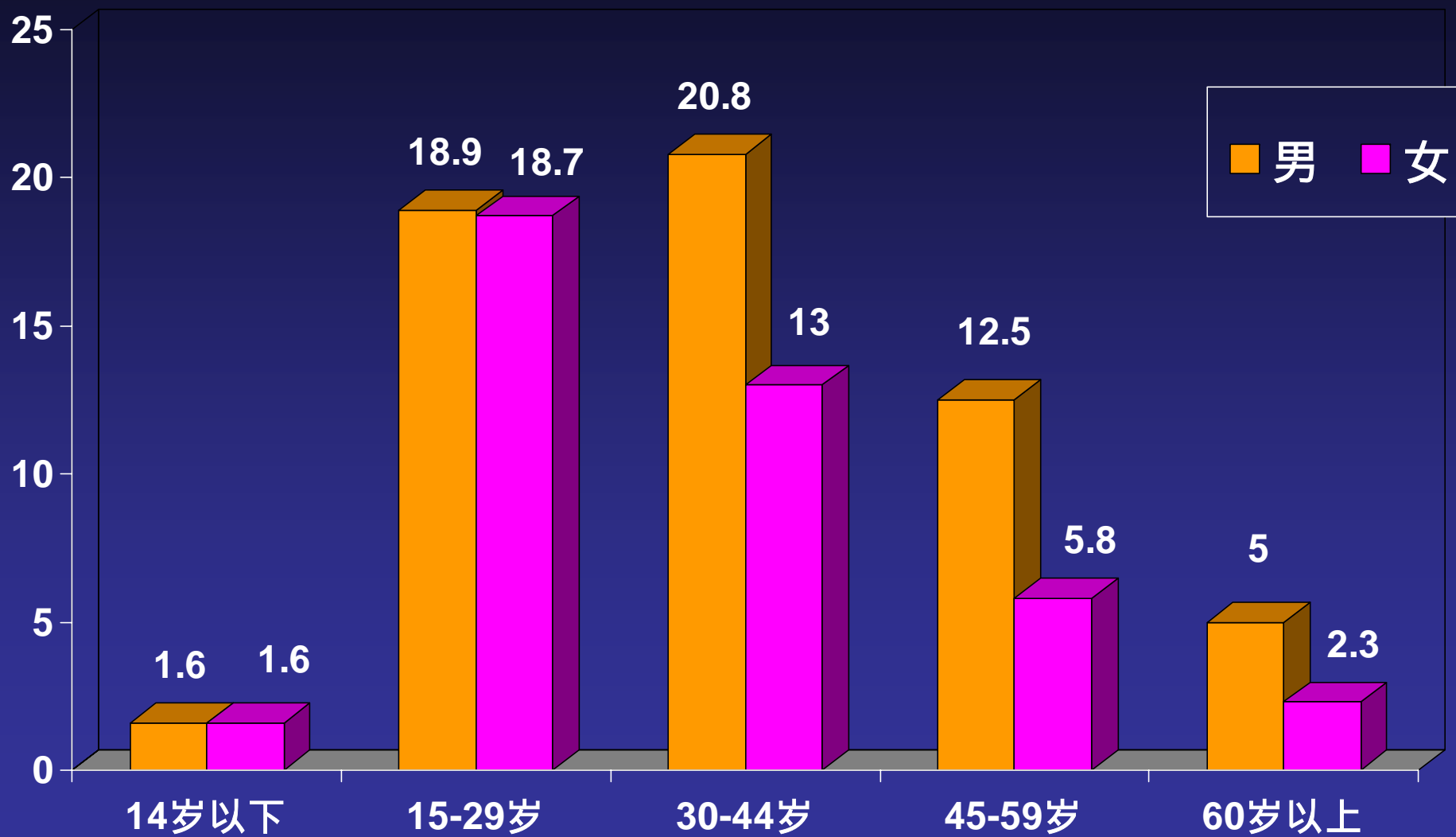
综合法

耻辱文化

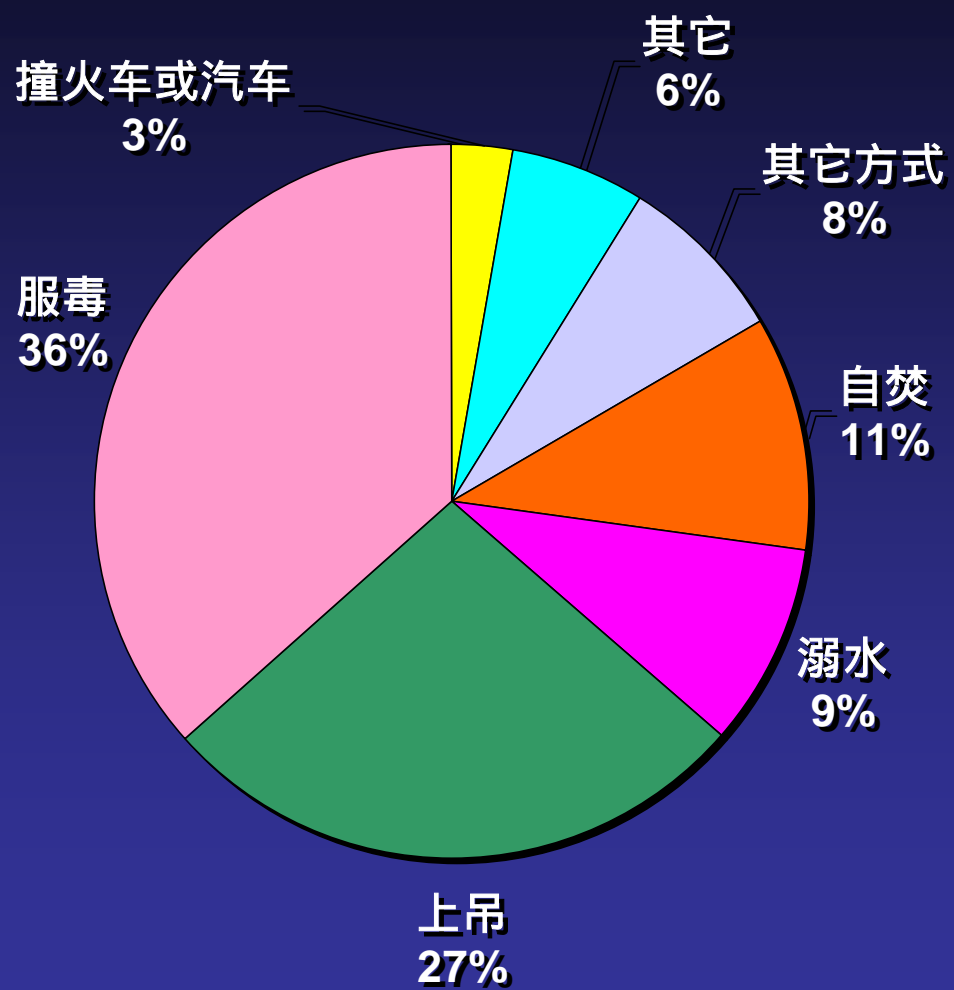
外界

宿命论

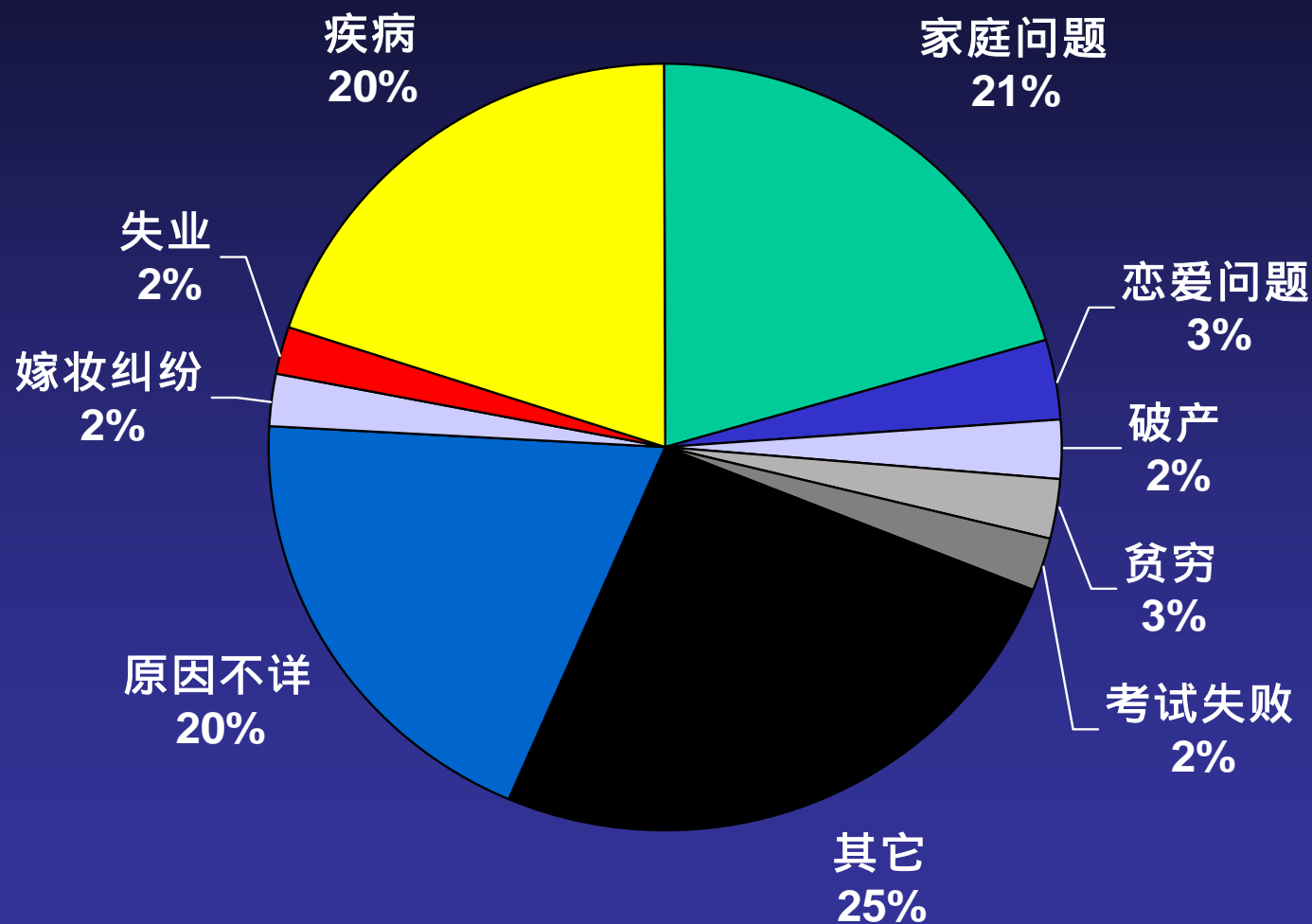
自杀者的性别和年龄



自杀方式分布图



1999年各种自杀原因所占百分比



INDIAN EXPRESS DATED 17-2-2000

Dowry demon devours yet one more bride

By SUMAN MEHTA PANDAN

Chennai, Feb 16 On January 30, this year, 28-year-old Bheema Subarna was found hanging in her in-laws home in Chennai, "under suspicious circumstances." She had been married for just 28 days.

She died at her in-laws home.

Weeping

mother

was her only daughter and she

had left no stone unturned in

meeting the demands of her

daughter's in-laws at the time

of marriage. The post-mortem

report states that the

death was caused by asphyxiation

due to hanging. Subarna

claims that her daughter had

injuries on her thighs and back

and her feet were firmly placed

on the footstool.

The police have arrested the victim's husband, mother, father and brother-in-law but the charge-sheet is yet to be filed for murder.

ies with single daughters: the reason being that "parents are more agreeable to meeting dowry demands when they have only one daughter" explains Saravari adding that

states, she feels. "Husbands and in-laws generally stay away from the victim after she is admitted to hospital. Moreover, the husband claims that his wife was brutal while

been taken against the accused "as he has influential contacts," Saravari claims.

More Police Advisory Committees (comprising of members of the police and women's

which was constituted in 1990 to

on women.

divorces

farmers.

or be-

she says

nothing. Dowry death cases

should be tried in separate

courts and their trial should be

speedy. Moreover, the NDC's

report on the basis of which

the charge-sheet is filed, should

be received within 15 days.

"We have been petitioning subsequent CMC since 1990 for

class relief measures, but nothing

has been done," she adds.

每年有2400个人因嫁妆纠纷而死亡

Where stomachaches are terminal

经济问题

破产

贫穷

失业

Between 1997 and the end of 2000, 1,826 people, mostly farmers, committed suicide in Anantapur district, Andhra Pradesh. As many as 1,061 - over 58 per cent - of them were recorded as having taken their lives because of 'sickness'. Indeed hundreds of these deaths went into the records as people having killed themselves because of 'unbearable stomach-ache'. This helped conceal that most who died were small farmers, pushed over the brink by economic distress, says noted journalist P. SAINATH.

2,352

3,457

1,745

7,554



anantapur (Andhra Pradesh)

The agricultural crisis is leading to increasing migration out of some mandals in Anantapur. Of the 40 houses in this dalit basti of Veeraraobanapalli village, 20 families had left by the first week of March.

* T is a bad idea to get a stomach-ache in Chandrababu Naidu's Andhra Pradesh.



that large numbers of farmers took their lives after a good crop last season. Now there is a drought. And its impact could worsen rapidly after this month. But it was preceded by far more crucial processes that spurred the sui-

Lachamma in Chiyedu village. Her husband Bandi Narasimhalu, crushed

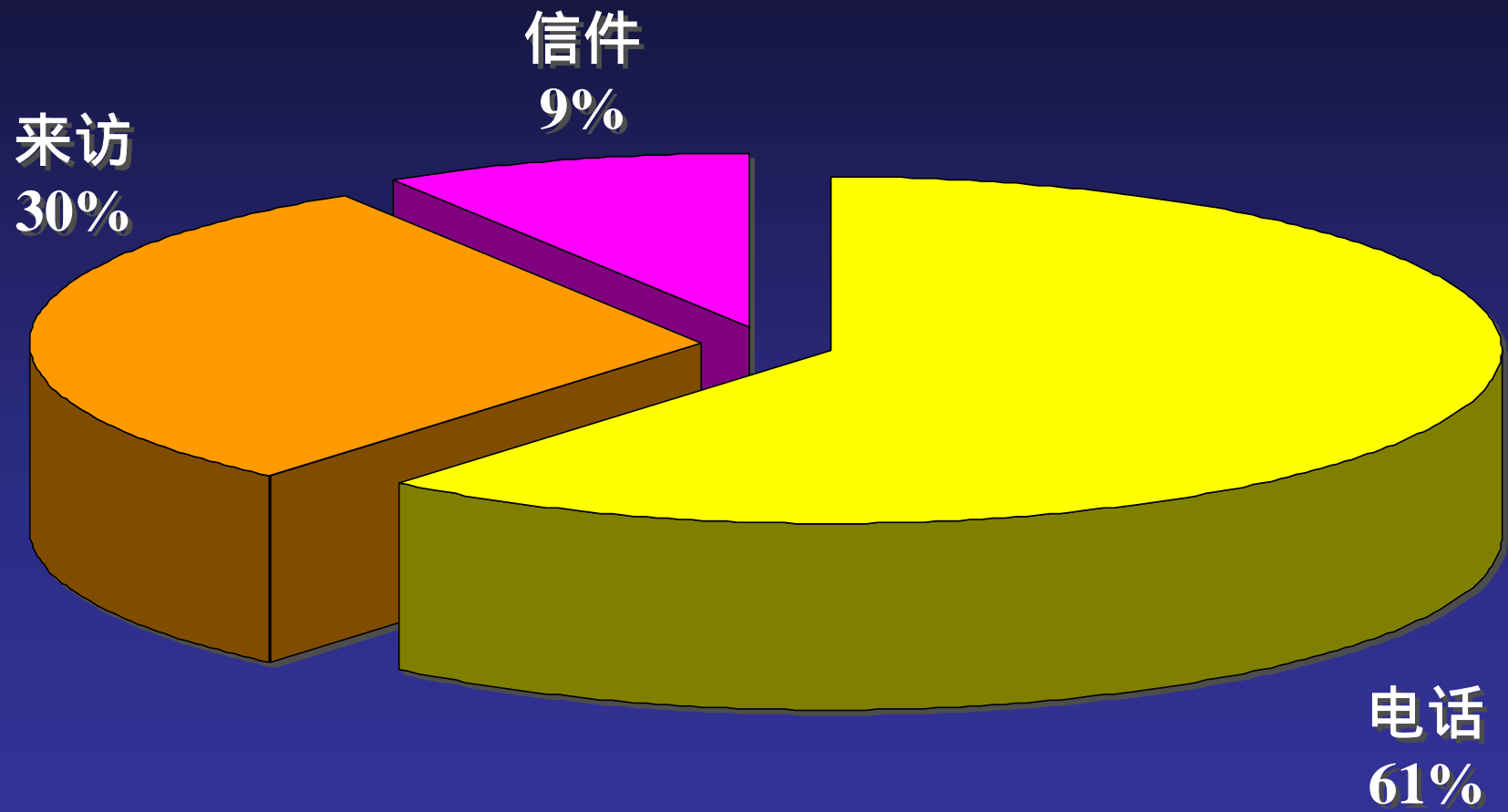
酒精中毒

酒精中毒	病例 (n-100)	对照 (n-100)	
研究对象	34	8	$X^2 = 20.37$ $P = 0.001$
父亲	31	3	精确概率法 $p = 0.001$
母亲	3	0	
同胞	24	2	精确概率法 $p = 0.001$

酒精中毒的配对比值为8.25
(CI 2.93 - 32.06)



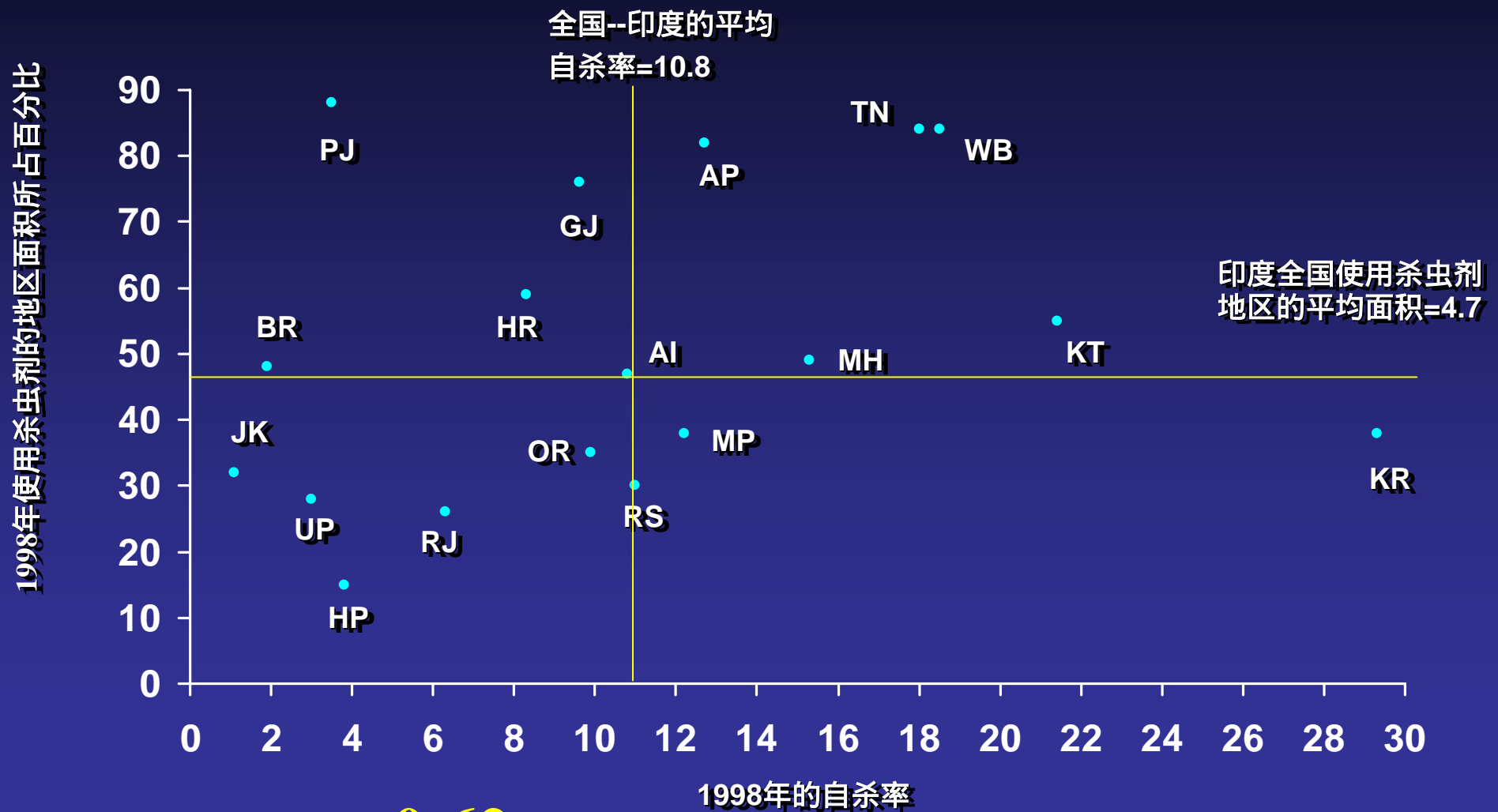
病例 - 100000



巢式项目



1998年印度杀虫剂的使用情况与自杀率的关系



$$r = 0.62$$



**推广使用生物肥料
可以作为一种控制自杀方式的方法**

街头表演



Teenagers commit suicide after exam results

KOCHI, MAY 26. "If your child does not get as high a score as you expect in the S examination, don't criticize him brutally. For, you might be..."

2351人因考试失败而自杀

...car.
Since only...
success, it could be assumed that he... have
attempted but survived with life- long scars on their psyches.

The State Crime Records Bureau has recorded that 232 students below the age of 18 had ended their lives in 1994 and 276 in 1995. In 1995, of the total below-18 suicides of 276, 88 were triggered by 'exam failures'. Almost 3.5 per cent of the total suicides that year were by students.

因考试以及各种问题与SNEHA联系的人数

	5月1日至 5月25日	5月25日至 5月31日	6月1日至 6月10日	6月10日至 6月30日
总数	264	206	163	185
学生	26	99	40	12
父母/ 老师	--	22	6	--

在全国推广



